

## MIDWEST POLICY PERSPECTIVE

ESC Market Transformation Conference July 29, 2014

# Midwest Energy Efficiency Alliance (MEEA)

- MEEA is a collaborative network whose purpose is to advance energy efficiency to support sustainable economic development and environmental preservation.
- Formed in 1999 to bring strategic partners together to improve market conditions for energy efficiency.





### National Trends of Benchmarking & **Transparency Policies Boston**, MA: Seattle WA:

## 1/2010

- Municipal, commercial, multifamily-
- Tenant & transactional disclosure only

### San

### Francisco, CA:

- 2/2011
- Municipal, commercial
- Public & transactional disclosure
- Mandatory audits

### Minneapolis MN:

- Passed 2/2013
- Municipal, commercial
- Public disclosure

## Chicago, IL:

- 9/2013
- Municipal, commercial, multi-family
- Data verification
- Public disclosure

#### Austin, TX:

- 11/2008
- Municipal, commercial, multi-family
- Transactional disclosure
- Mandatory audits for multifamily

### Washington DC:

- 7/2008
- Municipal, commercial, multi-family
- Public disclosure

### • 5/2013

- Municipal, commercial
- multi-family
- Public Disclosure
- Mandatory Audits

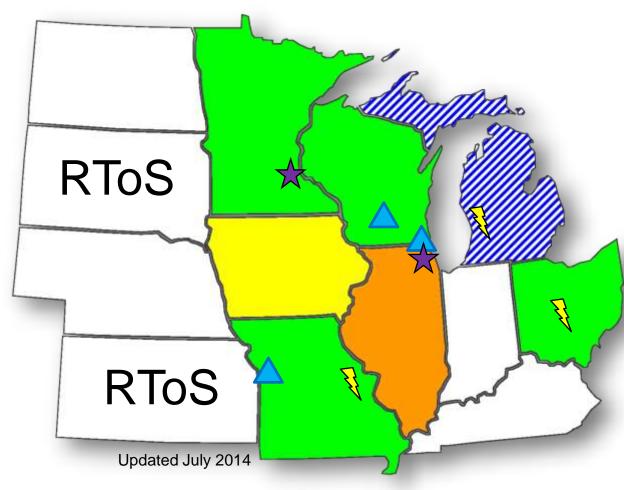
### **New York, NY:**

- 12/2009
- Municipal,
- commercial, multifamily
- Public Disclosure
- Mandatory Audits, Retro-commissioning, Lighting upgrades

### Philadelphia, PA:

- 6/2012
- Commercial
- Public & Transactional disclosure

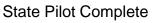
## Midwest Benchmarking Legislation Status



#### State Owned/Operated Building Benchmarking



State Pilot Underway





State Owned Considering

State Owned Enacted

#### Municipal + Private Owned Benchmarking Ordinance



Challenge Program Underway in Municipality

Legislation In Progress by Municipality



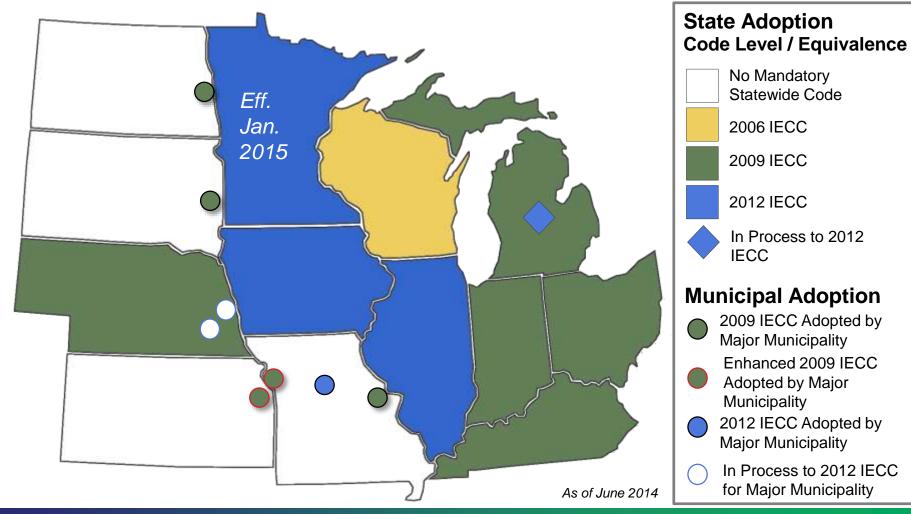
Adopted by Municipality



Voluntary Residential Time of Sale Disclosure

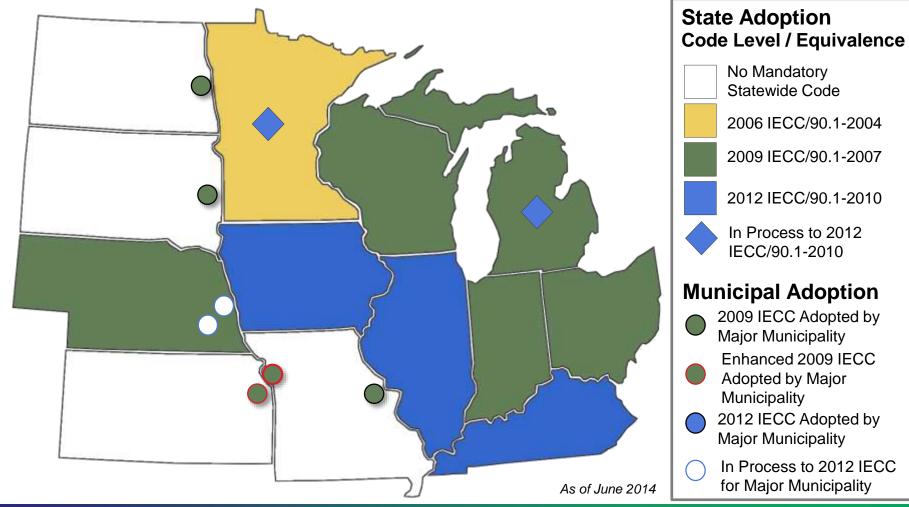


## Residential Building Energy Code Adoption in the Midwest





# Commercial Building Energy Code Adoption in the Midwest





# Important State ESPC Policy Components

- Requirement to reduce energy usage, potentially by a defined amount in a defined time frame
- Prequalified providers list
- Document templates
- Single responsible party



# Best Practices in ESPCs: States Leading By Example

- Michigan
  - PA 295 (2008): 25% state government energy reduction goal by 2015
  - Required establishment and training of energy reduction coordinators to work with energy and budget offices
  - Performance Contracts coordinated by the MI Department of Management & Budget
  - Prequalified providers list, standardized performance contract process, standardized documents
- Kansas
  - Enabling legislation, simplified procurement, self-funding program
- Wisconsin
  - EO to promote ESPCs in state buildings (2006)
  - Prequalified list of ESCOs, guide which explains process
  - State energy bond fund provides financing for ESPC projects across state facilities

(ESPCs are enabled in every Midwest state)

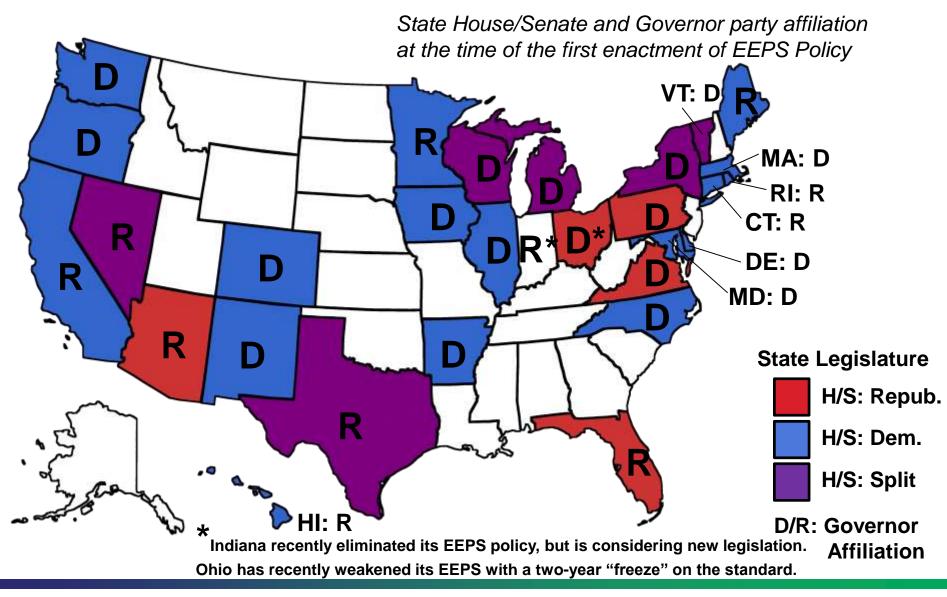


# Midwest Policy Trends

- Energy Efficiency Procurement Standard (EEPS) Rollback Debates (Ohio, Indiana)
- Funding constrained environment for energy efficiency utility programs
- Emerging financing tools
- Big Implications of EPA's Clean Power Plan



## Energy Efficiency is a Bipartisan Issue



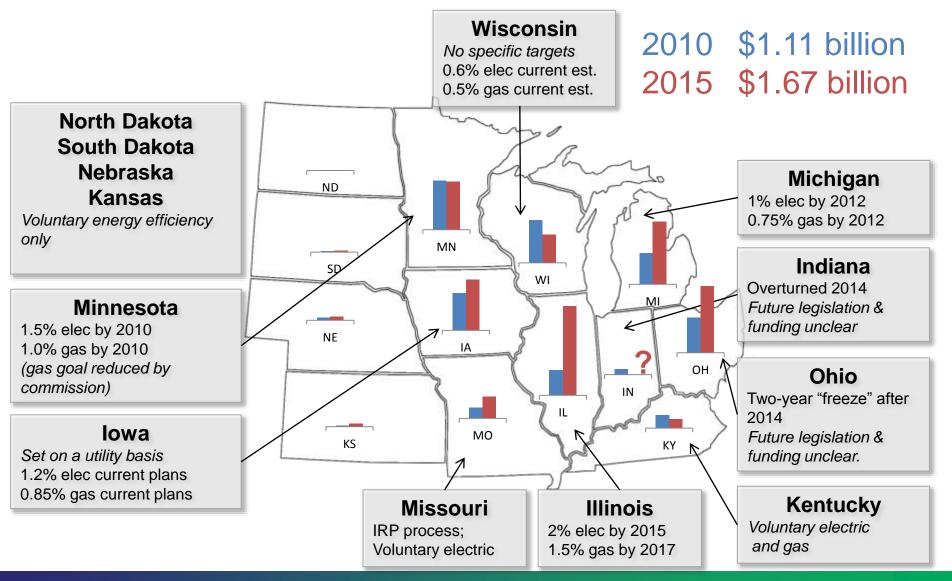


## Energy Efficiency Policies & Investment in the Midwest

	Timeline of Midwest EE Policies	\$ Billion
1983	MN Pilot legislation	
1990	IA Initial legislation	
1991	MN CIP requirement adopted	\$1.67
1996	IA Legislation updated	
1999	WI Public Benefit Fund adopted (electric & gas)	
2007	IL EERS legislation adopted (electric)	\$1.27
2007	MN EERS legislation adopted (electric & gas)	91.27
2008	MI EERS legislation adopted (electric & gas)	
2008	OH EERS legislation adopted (electric)	Total
2008	IA EE mandated by Executive Order (electric & gas)	Electric
2009	IL EERS legislation adopted (gas)	Natural Gas
2009	IN EERS implemented by regulatory order	\$0.40
2009	MO Voluntary EE standard legislation adopted (electric)	
2010	WI EERS implemented by regulatory order	
2011	WI EERS adjusted by legislation	2000 2001 2002 2003 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2010 2011 2011
2014	IN EERS overturned by legislation	2000 2001 2003 2003 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2010 2011 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013



## Midwest Efficiency Targets and Funding Levels





# Challenges & Opportunities

- Upfront costs and financing are a significant barrier to implementing projects
  - Solutions that leverage public and private resources are important to energy efficiency sector growth
- Need for greater education and awareness on value of energy efficiency



# Financing

- Increasing standardization of financing products
  - Investor Confidence Project
  - Citi's Green Bond Principles
- New and emerging public-private financing tools
  - On-bill financing
  - Growth of commercial PACE
  - WHEEL: Warehouse for Energy Efficiency Loans (NASEO, Energy Programs Consortium, Renewable Funding)



# **EPA Clean Power Plan**

- Proposed rule under Section 111(d) to regulate carbon emissions
- Released June 2014
- Comment period deadline on proposed rule: October 16, 2014
- Significant role for energy efficiency: considered by EPA to be one of the four main "building blocks" to comply with rule
- Important policy driver over next several years



## FERE N S N C E S 0 C N 0



The Chicago Hilton and Towers, Chicago, IL January 28-30, 2015



## **Questions and Contact Information**

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